

MULTI-SITE
BEHAVIOR IN PREGNANCY STUDY
(MS BIPS)
INTERVIEW PACKET - TIME 2
(February 11, 1999)

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PARTICIPANT NUMBER:

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5 0 0 0 0

7 1 1 1 1

2 2 2 2

3 3 3 3

4 4 4 4

5 5 5 5

6 6 6 6

7 7 7 7

8 8 8 8

9 9 9 9

INTERVIEWER INITIALS:

NEEDS REVIEW **DATE OF INTERVIEW:**

<u>MONTH</u>	<u>DAY</u>	<u>YEAR</u>
0 0	0 0	1998
1 1	1 1	1999
2 2	2 2	2000
3 3	3 3	2001
4 4	4 4	2002
5 5	5 5	2003
6 6	6 6	
7 7	7 7	
8 8	8 8	
9 9	9 9	

PREFACE**FIND RESPONDENT AND INTRODUCE SELF:**

Hi/ Hello, my name is (YOUR FIRST AND LAST NAME), and I am an Interviewer for the Multi-Site Behavior In Pregnancy Study that we are conducting here at Cedars-Sinai/UCI. We really appreciate your willingness to take the time to help us on this project. I will be interviewing you today. If you will come with me, we can move to a room where I can interview you in private.

MOVE TO INTERVIEW ROOM.**IF PARTNER PRESENT:**

It is important that we talk to each woman in our study privately. I will bring her back here in about 60 minutes. Thank you.

IF NECESSARY:

I'm sorry but my instructions are that I cannot conduct the interview with anyone else present, not even a husband or partner. Thank you for your cooperation.

IF CHILDREN PRESENT, SEE IF ANOTHER RESEARCH ASSOCIATE OR STAFF MEMBER CAN ASSIST. IF NOT, MAKE THE BEST OF IT. INFANTS OKAY.

ONCE SEATED:

The interview today should take about 60 minutes, including two short questionnaire packets that I would like you to fill out. This interview is concerned with your daily activities, including your employment status, your feelings about your pregnancy, your relationships with the baby's father and others, your life experiences, and your personal beliefs. I want to remind you that your answers today are completely voluntary and confidential. Let's get started with the first questionnaire.

TIME
STARTED: _____:_____

QUESTIONNAIRE 2A

To start, we would like you to complete the first questionnaire packet. After you are finished I have some additional questions for you to answer. (OPEN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.) Before you begin, I'd like to go over the general instructions with you. (READ INSTRUCTIONS IN QUESTIONNAIRE PACKET TO HER). I will be here in case you need to ask me something.

<p>This packet includes several different questionnaires. Please be sure to read the instructions for each separate section. Answer each question as quickly, but carefully, as possible; do not go back over your answers. Please remember that your responses are completely confidential. If at any time you have any questions, feel free to ask me.</p>
--

AFTERWARDS, CHECK FOR COMPLETENESS, THANK HER, AND BEGIN THE INTERVIEW:

PART 1 -- ATTITUDES TOWARD PREGNANCY

The first set of questions concern your decision to have this baby and your feelings in the past week about the pregnancy.

1. I will read you a list of feelings and I would like to know how often you have felt each of them in the past week, including today. Please answer using this card (HAND CARD C).

CARD C

NEVER.....	1
RARELY.....	2
SOMETIMES.....	3
OFTEN.....	4
ALWAYS.....	5

In the past week, how often have you felt _____ about <u>being pregnant</u> ?	Never	Rarely	Some-times	Often	Always
A. Anxious (or worried)	1	2	3	4	5
B. Confident	1	2	3	4	5
C. In conflict (had mixed feelings)	1	2	3	4	5
D. Lucky	1	2	3	4	5
E. Concerned	1	2	3	4	5
F. Excited	1	2	3	4	5
G. Upset	1	2	3	4	5
H. Happy	1	2	3	4	5
I. Afraid	1	2	3	4	5
J. Special	1	2	3	4	5
K. Panicky	1	2	3	4	5
L. Pleased	1	2	3	4	5
M. Healthy	1	2	3	4	5

2. Now I am going to read you four different feelings that women sometimes have when they are pregnant. Please tell me which one fits you best right now, that is, your feelings today and in the past week. Would you say that...

- having a baby now is something I really want,1
 having a baby now is O.K.,2
 having a baby now is not exactly what I want, or3
 having a baby now is definitely not what I want?4

3. Do you ever wish you were not pregnant? Would you say . . .

- you never wish,1
 rarely wish,2
 sometimes wish,3
 often wish, or4
 almost always wish that you were not pregnant?5

PART 2 -- PREGNANCY ANXIETY

The next set of questions is about your feelings and expectations about the labor and delivery and your baby.

Please indicate your feelings about each statement by choosing one of the following answers (HAND CARD D).

CARD D

NOT AT ALL	1
SOMEWHAT.....	2
MODERATELY	3
VERY MUCH.....	4

1. I am confident of having a normal childbirth.

Would you say...

not at all,.....	1
somewhat,.....	2
moderately, or.....	3
very much?	4

2. I think my labor and delivery will go normally.

NOT AT ALL,.....	1
SOMEWHAT,	2
MODERATELY, OR.....	3
VERY MUCH?	4

3. I am fearful regarding the health of my baby.

NOT AT ALL,.....	1
SOMEWHAT,	2
MODERATELY, OR.....	3
VERY MUCH?	4

4. I am worried that the baby might not be normal.

NOT AT ALL,.....	1
SOMEWHAT,	2
MODERATELY, OR.....	3
VERY MUCH?	4

5. I am afraid that I will be harmed during delivery.

NOT AT ALL,1
 SOMEWHAT,2
 MODERATELY, OR3
 VERY MUCH?4

Now I want to read a list of things about pregnancy and new babies that might concern you. Please tell me whether these things concern you, and if so how much, using the responses on this card. (HAND CARD E)

CARD E

NEVER	1
SOMETIMES	2
MOST OF THE TIME	3
ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME	4

6. I am concerned or worried about how the baby is growing and developing inside me.

Would you say...

never, 1
 sometimes, 2
 most of the time, or 3
 almost all of the time? 4

7. I am concerned or worried about losing the baby.

NEVER, 1
 SOMETIMES, 2
 MOST OF THE TIME, OR 3
 ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME? 4

8. I am concerned or worried about having a hard or difficult labor and delivery.

NEVER, 1
 SOMETIMES, 2
 MOST OF THE TIME, OR 3
 ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME? 4

9. I am concerned or worried about taking care of a new baby.

- NEVER, 1
- SOMETIMES, 2
- MOST OF THE TIME, OR 3
- ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME? 4

10. I am concerned or worried about developing medical problems during the pregnancy.

- NEVER, 1
- SOMETIMES, 2
- MOST OF THE TIME, OR 3
- ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME? 4

PART 3 -- BABY'S FATHER [UPDATE]

This next set of questions is about the baby's father. Some of them are to update our records on your relationship with him since we last saw you. Others are new questions about his background.

IF NO IDEA WHO BF IS CODE:

DOESN'T KNOW 1

THEN ASK:

What is your marital status currently?

Never married 1

Married 2

Separated 3

Divorced 4

Widowed 5

THEN SKIP TO Q11

1. Which of the following statements best describes your situation?

You are legally married to the baby's father,1

You are legally married to the baby's father, but you are
separated from him now,2

Are you separated for a practical reason such as job or school?

MARITAL DISCORD1

JOB/SCHOOL

(DESCRIBE: _____) .2

INCARCERATION3

OTHER (SPECIFY: _____).....4

You were legally married to the baby's father, but are
divorced from him now,3

You are not legally married to the baby's father, but
you live with him, or4

You are neither legally married to nor living with the baby's father? 5

2. How often have you seen the baby's father in the past month? Would you say...

every day,1

several times a week,2

several times during the month, but not every week,3

once during the month, or4

never?5

RECORD ANY COMMENTS:

The next few questions are about where the baby's father was born, his background, and his education.

3. What is the baby's father's birthdate? ____/____/____ (CODE 66/66/66 FOR
MM DD YY "DON'T KNOW")

4. Where was he born? (CIRCLE CODE NUMBER)

	BF	SPECIFY
MEXICO	1	
EL SALVADOR	2	
GUATEMALA	3	
CUBA	4	
PUERTO RICO	5	
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	6	
CARIBBEAN	7	
UNITED STATES	8	
CANADA	9	
ASIA (CHINA, JAPAN, KOREA)	10	
SOUTHEAST ASIA (PHILIPINES, THAILAND, VIETNAM, LAOS, ETC.)	11	
OTHER ASIA (INDIA, PAKISTAN)	12	
PACIFIC (AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, GUAM)	13	
AFRICA	14	
MIDDLE EAST (ISRAEL, IRAN, LEBANON)	15	
EUROPE	16	
OTHER/UNCLEAR	17	
DON'T KNOW	18	

5. How long has he lived in the United States? ____ MONTHS/YEARS (CIRCLE ONE)

(CODE = 777 FOR "ALL HIS LIFE"; CODE = 666 FOR "DON'T KNOW")
[DATA ENTRY NOTE: CONVERT TO MONTHS WHEN ENTERING DATA]

6. How many years of school did he complete? (CIRCLE ONE)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+ 66

(CODE = 66 FOR "DON'T KNOW")

7. In what country?

- U.S.1
 U.S AND OTHER (SPECIFY: _____).2
 OTHER (SPECIFY: _____).....3
 DON'T KNOW4

8. What is the highest level of education the baby's father completed. Please use this card.
(HAND CARD O)

CARD O

NONE	1
PRIMARY, ELEMENTARY, OR MIDDLE SCHOOL	2
HIGH SCHOOL OR GED	3
TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL.....	4
SOME COLLEGE, BUT NO DEGREE (NUMBER OF YEARS ____)	5
ASSOCIATE DEGREE	6
BACHELOR'S DEGREE	7
OTHER GRADUATE DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE, MEDICAL, LAW).....	8
CERTIFICATE (SPECIFY: _____).....	9
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	10
DON'T KNOW	11

9. Which best describes the baby's father's ethnic and racial category? (HAND CARD I)

CARD I

HISPANIC OR LATIN	1
NONHISPANIC WHITE, EUROPEAN, NORTH AFRICAN, MIDDLE EASTERN	2
AFRICAN AMERICAN	3
BLACK, NOT AMERICAN (SPECIFY: _____)	4
ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER, JAPANESE, CHINESE, KOREAN, VIETNAMESE, FILIPINO, INDIAN (SUBCONTINENT OR PACIFIC ISLANDER ORIGIN).....	5
NATIVE AMERICAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE.....	6
MULTI-ETHNIC (SPECIFY: _____).....	7
DON'T KNOW	8

ASK Q10-Q12 ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT SEEN (FROM Q2) THE BF IN THE PAST MONTH; OTHERWISE, SKIP TO PART 4.

10. Have you had any contact with the baby's father by telephone or mail in the past month?

NO0
 YES1

11. Is there someone else whom you think of as the baby's father, or who does the things he would usually do?

NO0 (SKIP TO PART 5)
 YES1

12. Is this person your partner, a relative, or a friend?

PARTNER/SIGNIFICANT OTHER1 (CONTINUE)
 PARENT2 (SKIP TO PT 5, PG 22)
 SIBLING3 (SKIP TO PT 5, PG 22)
 FRIEND (NON-ROMANTIC)4 (SKIP TO PT 5, PG 22)
 OTHER5 (SKIP TO PT 5, PG 22)

CONTINUE TO PART 4 AND READ SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

PART 4 -- SUPPORT EFFECTIVENESS SCALE - BABY'S FATHER

IF RESPONDENT HAS A SUBSTITUTE FOR BABY'S FATHER, THEN READ SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS AND COMPLETE THIS SECTION, SKIPPING REGULAR INSTRUCTIONS. IF SHE HAS NO PARTNER AND NO SUBSTITUTE, SKIP TO PART 5.

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about three different kinds of help or support the baby's father may give you and some detailed questions about what you think about the way he helps you. Please answer as carefully and openly as you can. I'll always refer to the past three months -- this means from [THREE MONTHS AGO] to [PRESENT MONTH]. You can focus on that time frame.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO USE FOR SUBSTITUTES:

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about three different kinds of help or support (SUBSTITUTE NAMED IN PREVIOUS SECTION) may give you, and some detailed questions regarding what you think about the way he or she helps you. Please answer as carefully and openly as you can. I'll always refer to the past 3 months -- this means from [THREE MONTHS AGO] to [PRESENT MONTH]. You can focus on that time frame.

The first kind of help I'll ask you about is assistance with tasks that you have to get done. These tasks might be small or large. For instance, you might need help with a household job or getting errands done.

1. Within the past three months, how often have you needed or wanted help with these kinds of tasks from the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE]? Please use this card to respond.
(HANDCARDK)

Would you say...

never,.....1
 almost never,.....2
 sometimes,3
 often, or4
 very often?5

- 1A. In the past three months, how often has the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempted to help you with tasks? (CARD K)

Would you say...

- never,1 (SKIP TO Q1B)
 almost never,2 (SKIP TO Q1B)
 sometimes,3
 often, or4
 very often?5

- 1A.a. (IF SOMETIMES, OFTEN, OR VERY OFTEN) Can you give me an example of this? [RECORD VERBATIM]

- 1B. In general, when the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempts to help you with tasks, how good is the match between the amount of help he offers and the amount you need?

Would you say you get...

- much less help than you want,1
a little less help than you want,2
 just the right amount of help,3
a little more help than you want, or4
much more help than you want?5

- 1C. Sometimes a person receiving help may wish the help had been different somehow. For instance, a person might wish the help had been offered at a different time, or in a different way. When the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempts to help you with tasks, to what extent do you wish it were different? Please use this card to respond (HAND CARD L).

Would you say you wish his help with tasks was...

- not at all different,1 (SKIP TO Q1D)
somewhat different,2
moderately different, or3
very different?4

- 1C.a. How would you like it to be different? (PROBE FOR GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND RECORD VERBATIM.)

- 1D. Some people are especially good at helping others with tasks and others are not. People who are good at this do it skillfully, and the people they help feel less burdened without feeling guilty, dependent, or bad about themselves for needing help. When the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempts to help you with tasks, how good would you say he is at it? Please use Card L again to respond. (CARD L)

Would you say he's...

<u>not</u> good at it at all,	1
<u>somewhat</u> good at it,	2
<u>moderately</u> good at it, or	3
<u>very good</u> at it?	4

- 1E. Sometimes when a person needs help from a partner [SUBSTITUTE], it's difficult to get it. It may seem like the person doesn't want to help or is avoiding helping. When you need the baby's father's [SUBSTITUTE'S] help with tasks, how often is it difficult to get? Please use card C to respond (HAND CARD C).

Would you say it's...

<u>never</u> difficult to get,	1
<u>rarely</u> difficult to get,	2
<u>sometimes</u> difficult to get,	3
<u>often</u> difficult to get, or	4
<u>always</u> difficult to get?	5

- 1F. Does he ever offer to help you with tasks without you having to ask? Please use Card C again to respond. (CARD C)

Would you say he...

<u>never</u> offers,	1
<u>rarely</u> offers,	2
<u>sometimes</u> offers,	3
<u>often</u> offers, or	4
<u>always</u> offers?	5

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about a second kind of help, that is, advice or information. Sometimes people want advice about what to do in a difficult situation, or they may need information on how to do something.

2. Within the past three months, how often have you needed or wanted advice or information of any kind from the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE]? Please use this card to respond.
(HAND CARD K)

Would you say...

never,.....1
 almost never,.....2
 sometimes,3
 often, or4
 very often?5

- 2A. Within the past three months, how often has the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempted to give you advice or information? Please use Card K again. (CARD K)

Would you say...

never,.....1 (SKIP TO Q2B)
 almost never,.....2 (SKIP TO Q2B)
 sometimes,3
 often, or4
 very often?5

- 2A.a. (IF SOMETIMES, OFTEN, OR VERY OFTEN) Can you give me an example of this? [RECORD VERBATIM]

- 2B. In general, when the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] gives you advice or information, how good is the match between the amount he offers and the amount you need?

Would you say you get...

much less advice or information than you want,1
a little less advice or information than you want,2
 just the right amount of advice or information,3
a little more advice or information than you want, or4
much more advice or information than you want?5

2C. When the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempts to help you by giving you advice or information, to what extent do you wish it were different? Please answer using this card (HAND CARD L)

Would you say you wish his advice or information was...

- not at all different,1 (SKIP TO Q2D)
- somewhat different,2
- moderately different, or3
- very different?4

2C.a. How would you like it to be different? (PROBE FOR GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND RECORD VERBATIM.)

2D. People who are good at giving advice or information are able to offer useful advice in a way that is not controlling, nor does it make others feel inadequate or stupid. How good would you say the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] is at giving you advice or information? Please use Card L again. (CARD L)

Would you say he's...

- not good at it at all,1
- somewhat good at it,2
- moderately good at it, or3
- very good at it?4

2E. Sometimes when a person needs advice or information from a partner, it's really difficult to get. How difficult is it for you to get advice or information from the baby's father? Please use this card now. (HAND CARD C)

Would you say it's...

- never difficult to get,1
- rarely difficult to get,2
- sometimes difficult to get,3
- often difficult to get, or4
- always difficult to get?5

2F. Does he ever offer advice or information without you having to ask for it? (CARD C)

Would you say he...

- never offers,1
rarely offers,2
sometimes offers,3
often offers, or4
always offers?5

Now I'll ask you some questions about a third and final kind of support: emotional support. People can give emotional support to each other in many ways. For instance, they may listen to someone's concerns and feelings and try to understand them. Or they may give emotional support by showing affection and concern.

3. Within the past three months, how often have you needed or wanted emotional support from the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE]? Remember that emotional support includes a range of behaviors, including listening and trying to understand, and showing affection and concern. Please use this card to respond. (HAND CARD K)

Would you say...

- never,1
 almost never,2
 sometimes,3
 often, or4
 very often?5

3A. In the last three months, how often has the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempted to give you emotional support? (CARD K)

Would you say...

- never,1 (SKIP TO Q3.2)
 almost never,2 (SKIP TO Q3.2)
 sometimes,3
 often, or4
 very often?5

3A.a. (IF SOMETIMES, OFTEN, OR VERY OFTEN) Can you give me an example of this? [RECORD VERBATIM]

- 3B. In general, when the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] gives you emotional support, how good is the match between the amount he provides and the amount you need?

Would you say you get...

- much less support than you want,1
a little less support than you want,2
 just the right amount of support,3
a little more support than you want, or.....4
much more support than you want?5

- 3C. When the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] attempts to give you emotional support, to what extent do you wish it were different? Please answer with this card. (HAND CARD L)

Would you say you wish his emotional support attempts were...

- not at all different,.....1 (SKIP TO Q3D)
somewhat different,2
moderately different, or3
very different?4

3C.a. How would you like it to be different? (PROBE FOR GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND RECORD VERBATIM.)

- 3D. People who are good at giving emotional support listen and show they understand without being judgmental or minimizing the other person's problems. They make other people feel loved and cared for without smothering them or making them feel helpless or dependent. How good would you say the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] is at giving emotional support? Please continue using Card L. (CARD L)

Would you say he's...

- not good at it at all,.....1
somewhat good at it,.....2
moderately good at it, or.....3
very good at it?4

3E. How often is it difficult for you to get emotional support from the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE]? Please now use Card C. (HAND CARD C)

Would you say it's...

<u>never</u> difficult to get,.....	1
<u>rarely</u> difficult to get,	2
<u>sometimes</u> difficult to get,	3
<u>often</u> difficult to get, or	4
<u>always</u> difficult to get?	5

3F. Does he ever offer emotional support without you having to ask for it? (CARD C)

Would you say he...

<u>never</u> offers,	1
<u>rarely</u> offers,	2
<u>sometimes</u> offers,	3
<u>often</u> offers, or	4
<u>always</u> offers?	5

Now I want to read a list of ways that people sometimes feel when someone helps them, and I'd like you to tell me how often you feel these ways when the baby's father [SUBSTITUTE] helps you. Continue using Card C to respond. (CARD C)

CARD C

NEVER	1
RARELY	2
SOMETIMES	3
OFTEN	4
ALWAYS	5

4A. When the baby's father helps you, does he ever make you feel helpless or inadequate?

Would you say...

never,	1
rarely,	2
sometimes,	3
often, or	4
always?	5

4B. (When the baby's father helps you) does he ever make you feel stupid?

NEVER,.....1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR.....4
 ALWAYS?5

4C. (When the baby's father helps you) does he ever make you feel indebted, or that you owe him something in return?

NEVER,.....1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR.....4
 ALWAYS?5

4D. (When the baby's father helps you) does he ever make you feel guilty?

NEVER,.....1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR.....4
 ALWAYS?5

4E. (When the baby's father helps you) does he ever make you feel unworthy or undeserving of help?

NEVER,.....1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR.....4
 ALWAYS?5

4F. (When the baby's father helps you) does he ever make you feel dependent or inferior to him because you need help?

NEVER,.....1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR.....4
 ALWAYS?5

PART 5 – PARENTS’ BACKGROUND

This set of questions in the interview will ask you to think back to when you were a child growing up.

1. When you were age 16 and younger who were your primary caretakers?

(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

	NO	YES
MOTHER	0	1
FATHER	0	1
STEPMOTHER	0	1
STEPFATHER	0	1
GRANDMOTHER	0	1
GRANDFATHER	0	1
FOSTER MOTHER	0	1
FOSTER FATHER	0	1
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	0	1

COMMENTS:

IF MORE THAN TWO CARETAKERS SELECT TWO THAT SHE LIVED WITH THE LONGEST. IF SHE LIVED WITH MORE THAN TWO, SELECT THOSE THAT SHE SAYS WERE THE PRIMARY PROVIDERS OF CARE. LIST IN 1A.

- 1A. PROBE FOR PRIMARY CAREGIVERS:

PRIMARY 1: _____

PRIMARY 2: _____

2. Did your mother (OR PRIMARY PROVIDER 1) work when you were growing up?

NO0 (SKIP TO 2E)

YES1

- 2A. What was the approximate number of years that she worked for pay half- or full-time when you were age 16 and younger?

____ YEARS ____ MONTHS

- 2B. What was her primary occupation? _____

PROBE FOR DUTIES IF NECESSARY

2C. (INTERVIEWER CODE USING CLASSIFICATION SHEET, ASKING FOR ACTIVITIES AND TASKS IF NEEDED)

MANAGERIAL, PROFESSIONAL, OR TECHNICAL	1
OFFICE OR CLERICAL	2
SALES WORKER.....	3
CRAFT OR SKILLED WORKER.....	4
SEMI-SKILLED OR UNSKILLED WORKER.....	5
SERVICE WORKER	6

2D. Did she ever take on an extra job or do additional work to help pay for the things the family needed?

NO	0
YES	1
DON'T KNOW	2

2E. What was the highest level of education that your mother (OR PRIMARY PROVIDER 1) completed by the time you were age 16?
(HAND CARD O)

NONE	1
PRIMARY, ELEMENTARY, OR MIDDLE SCHOOL	2
HIGH SCHOOL OR GED	3
TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL	4
SOME COLLEGE, BUT NO DEGREE (NUMBER OF YEARS ____)	5
ASSOCIATE DEGREE	6
BACHELOR'S DEGREE	7
OTHER GRADUATE DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE, MEDICAL, LAW).....	8
CERTIFICATE (SPECIFY: _____)	9
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	10
DON'T KNOW	11

ASK Q3 ONLY IF FATHER OR MALE CARETAKER IN HOUSEHOLD WHEN AGED 16 OR YOUNGER; IF NOT, SKIP TO PART 6.

3. Did your father (OR PRIMARY PROVIDER 2) work for pay when you were growing up?

NO	0 (SKIP TO 3E)
YES	1

3A. What was the approximate number of years that he worked half- or full-time when you were age 16 and younger?

____ YEARS ____ MONTHS

3B. What was his occupation? _____

3C. (INTERVIEWER CODE USING CLASSIFICATION SHEET, ASKING FOR ACTIVITIES AND TASKS IF NEEDED)

MANAGERIAL, PROFESSIONAL, OR TECHNICAL	1
OFFICE OR CLERICAL	2
SALES WORKER.....	3
CRAFT OR SKILLED WORKER.....	4
SEMI-SKILLED OR UNSKILLED WORKER.....	5
SERVICE WORKER	6

3D. Did he ever take on an extra job or do additional work to help pay for the things the family needed?

NO0
 YES1
 DON'T KNOW2

3E. What was the highest level of education that your father (OR PRIMARY PROVIDER 2) completed by the time you were age 16?
 (HAND CARD O)

NONE	1
PRIMARY, ELEMENTARY, OR MIDDLE SCHOOL	2
HIGH SCHOOL OR GED	3
TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL.....	4
SOME COLLEGE, BUT NO DEGREE (NUMBER OF YEARS ____)	5
ASSOCIATE DEGREE	6
BACHELOR'S DEGREE	7
OTHER GRADUATE DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE, MEDICAL, LAW).....	8
CERTIFICATE (SPECIFY: _____).....	9
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	10
DON'T KNOW	11

PART 6 – RACIAL/ETHNIC DISCRIMINATION FACTORS

The next set of questions are about your experiences in the communities you have lived in as a child and an adult.

A. Were you raised in the United States?

NO.....0 (MARK N/A FOR Q1, SKIP TO Q2)

YES1

1. Think about when you were a child, that is, 16 years of age and younger. Was the neighborhood where you lived,

all or mostly white,1 (SKIP TO Q2)

all or mostly ethnic minorities, or2

mixed composition of whites and ethnic minorities? ...3

N/A.....4 (SKIP TO Q2)

1A. Which ethnic group was the majority?

Hispanic or Latin,.....1

Non-Hispanic White,2

African American or Black,.....3

Asian or Pacific Islander,

(JAPANESE, CHINESE, KOREAN, INDIAN).....4

Native American or Alaskan Native, or.....5

there was no majority?

(SPECIFY GROUPS: _____)6

OTHER (SPECIFY: _____).....7

2. Think about the neighborhood in which you live now. What is the ethnic composition of this neighborhood? Would you say it is...

all or mostly white,1 (SKIP TO Q3)

all or mostly ethnic minorities, or2

mixed composition of whites and ethnic minorities? ...3

2A. Which ethnic group is the majority?

Hispanic or Latin,.....1

Non-Hispanic White,2

African American or Black,.....3

Asian or Pacific Islander,

(JAPANESE, CHINESE, KOREAN, INDIAN).....4

Native American or Alaskan Native, or.....5

there was no majority?

(SPECIFY GROUPS: _____)6

OTHER (SPECIFY: _____).....7

2B. How would you rate the overall quality of the neighborhood where you live now, taking into consideration personal safety, friendliness, cleanliness, quietness, availability of municipal services, and quality of the schools? Would you say it's.....

excellent1
 good.....2
 fair, or.....3
 poor?4

In certain situations, some people may feel that they are treated unfairly or differently from others. I'd like to ask you some questions about your experiences in this regard.

3.1. If you feel you've been treated unfairly, how do you usually respond? Do you...

accept it as a fact of life, or 1
 try to do something about it? 2
 DOES NOT APPLY 3

3.2. If you've been treated unfairly, do you...

talk to other people about it, or 1
 keep it to yourself? 2
 DOES NOT APPLY 3

3.3. Think about when you were a child, age 16 and younger. At that time, did you ever feel that you personally were discriminated against, or were a target of prejudice, because of your race?

NO0 (SKIP TO Q4)
 YES1

3.3A. What type or types of discrimination or prejudice did you experience as a child?

personal discrimination, such as racial slurs or names, dirty looks, etc.,.....	NO (0)	YES (1)
educational discrimination, such as unfair treatment by teachers or during admissions, or.....	NO (0)	YES (1)
employment, hiring, or job-related discrimination?....	NO (0)	YES (1)
OTHER: (SPECIFY) _____	NO (0)	YES (1)

3.3B. How often do you remember having felt discriminated against or been the target of prejudice? Would you say...

rarely,1
 sometimes,2
 often, or3
 very often?4

4. During your childhood, did you ever feel that someone close to you, such as a parent or caretaker, relative, or close friend was discriminated against, or was a target of prejudice, because of race?

NO0 (SKIP TO Q5)

YES1

IF YES: What was the race or ethnic background of this person(s) and his/her relationship to you?

4A. What type or types apply?

personal discrimination, such as racial slurs or names, dirty looks, etc,.....NO (0) YES (1)
 educational discrimination, such as unfair treatment by teachers or during admissions, NO (0)
 YES (1)
 employment, hiring, or job-related discrimination, or..... NO (0)
 YES (1)
 housing discrimination, such as not being allowed to rent or buy in a certain area?.....NO (0) YES (1)
 OTHER: (SPECIFY) NO (0) YES (1)

5. As an adult, have you ever felt that you have been discriminated against, or that you have been the target of prejudice, because of your race?

NO0 (SKIP TO Q6)

YES1

5A. What type or types of discrimination or prejudice have you experienced as an adult?

personal discrimination, such as racial slurs or names, dirty looks, etc,.....NO (0) YES (1)
 educational discrimination, such as unfair treatment by teachers or during admissions, NO (0)
 YES (1)
 employment, hiring, or job-related discrimination, or..... NO (0)
 YES (1)
 housing discrimination, such as not being allowed to

rent or buy in a certain area?.....NO (0) YES (1)
OTHER: (SPECIFY) _____.....NO (0) YES (1)

5B. How often have you felt discriminated against or been the target of prejudice?
Would you say...

rarely,1
sometimes,2
often, or3
very often?4

5C. How difficult or upsetting is it for you being personally discriminated against or being the target of prejudice as an adult? Would you say...

not at all difficult or upsetting,1
slightly difficult or upsetting,2
somewhat difficult or upsetting, or3
very difficult or upsetting?4

6. As an adult, have you ever felt that someone close to you, such as your partner, your children, or a close friend was discriminated against, or was a target of prejudice, because of race?

NO0 (SKIP TO PART 7, PG. 29)
YES1

IF YES: What was the race or ethnic background of this person(s) and his/her relationship to you?

6A. Which type or types of discrimination or prejudice apply?

personal discrimination, such as racial slurs or names, dirty looks, etc,.....	NO (0)	YES (1)
educational discrimination, such as unfair treatment by teachers or during admissions,		NO (0)
	YES (1)	
employment, hiring, or job-related discrimination, or.....		NO (0)
	YES (1)	
housing discrimination, such as not being allowed to rent or buy in a certain area?.....	NO (0)	YES (1)
OTHER: (SPECIFY)	NO (0)	YES (1)

6B. How difficult or upsetting is it for you knowing that others close to you have been personally discriminated against or been the target of prejudice? Would you say...

not at all difficult or upsetting,1
slightly difficult or upsetting,2
somewhat difficult or upsetting, or3
very difficult or upsetting?4

PART 7 – CHRONIC STRESS

Now I will describe several situations that sometimes come up in people's lives. These questions concern only the past six months. Please use this card to respond. (HAND CARD P)

CARD P

NEVER	1
RARELY	2
SOMETIMES	3
OFTEN.....	4
VERY OFTEN.....	5

In the past 6 months, how often....

1.were you unable to buy the things you or your family needed (such as food or clothes)?

Would you say....

never,.....	1
rarely,	2
sometimes,	3
often, or	4
very often?	5

2.did you have trouble meeting monthly bills or payments?

NEVER,	1
RARELY,.....	2
SOMETIMES,	3
OFTEN, OR	4
VERY OFTEN?	5

3.did financial problems put a burden on you or worry you?

NEVER,	1
RARELY,.....	2
SOMETIMES,	3
OFTEN, OR	4
VERY OFTEN?	5

In the past 6 months, how often....

4.were you confident that your source of income was secure?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,.....2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

5.did you feel crowded in your present housing situation?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,.....2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

6.did you worry about crime in your neighborhood?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,.....2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

7.did you worry about drugs in your neighborhood?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,.....2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

8.was your neighborhood excessively noisy?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,.....2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

In the past 6 months, how often....

9. ...did problems with neighbors put an extra burden on you?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

10. ...did you wish you could move from where you live but you could not?

NEVER,1
 RARELY,2
 SOMETIMES,3
 OFTEN, OR4
 VERY OFTEN?5

Now please tell me if these things are **not true**, **somewhat true**, or **very true** of you at this time.

11. Someone in your family or a close friend has a long-term illness or disability.

Would you say....

Not true,0
 somewhat true, or1
 very true?2

12. A child's behavior is a source of serious concern to you.

Would you say....

Not true,0
 somewhat true, or1
 very true?2

13. One or more children do not do well enough in school.

NOT TRUE,0
 SOMEWHAT TRUE, OR1
 VERY TRUE?2

14. One of your children spends too much time away from the house.

NOT TRUE,.....0
SOMEWHAT TRUE, OR1
VERY TRUE?.....2

15. You take care of an aging parent almost every day.

NOT TRUE,.....0
SOMEWHAT TRUE, OR1
VERY TRUE?.....2

16. You are alone too much.

NOT TRUE,.....0
SOMEWHAT TRUE, OR1
VERY TRUE?.....2

PART 8—HIGH RISK STRESS

Now I will describe several situations that sometimes come up during pregnancy and can cause women stress

Please tell me if these situations have occurred in this pregnancy and if so, to what extent they have been stressful.

1. Have you needed to make changes in lifestyle (diet, smoking, etc.) recommended by your physician in this pregnancy?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q2)

YES 1

- 1A. To what extent has this been stressful for you?

Would you say....

Not at all stressful, 1

A little stressful, 2

Somewhat stressful, or 3

Very stressful? 4

2. Has your physician recommended changes in activity level, such as less activity or more rest, in this pregnancy?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q3)

YES 1

- 2A. To what extent has this been stressful for you?

Not at all stressful, 1

A little stressful, 2

Somewhat stressful, or 3

Very stressful? 4

To what extent have any of these situations been stressful experiences for you in this pregnancy?

3. Your prenatal medical visits.

Would you say....

Not at all stressful, 1

A little stressful, 2

Somewhat stressful, or 3

Very stressful? 4

To what extent have any of these situations been stressful experiences for you in this pregnancy?

4. Medications, tests, or treatments recommended by your physician.

Would you say....

- Not at all stressful, 1
- A little stressful, 2
- Somewhat stressful, or 3
- Very stressful? 4

(REPEAT ABOVE STEM QUESTION AS NEEDED)

5. Talking with your physician about this pregnancy.

- Not at all stressful, 1
- A little stressful, 2
- Somewhat stressful, or 3
- Very stressful? 4

6. Not having enough information about your pregnancy.

- Not at all stressful, 1
- A little stressful, 2
- Somewhat stressful, or 3
- Very stressful? 4

7. Not having enough control over the pregnancy and it's outcome.

- Not at all stressful, 1
- A little stressful, 2
- Somewhat stressful, or 3
- Very stressful? 4

8. Do you have any medical conditions or symptoms that increase the risk of this pregnancy in any way?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q9)
YES1
DON'T KNOW2

IF YES: What are they (in your own words)? (RECORD VERBATIM)

IF DON'T KNOW: Please explain: (RECORD VERBATIM)

9. To what extent is trying to understand your medical condition and its implications stressful for you?

Not at all stressful,1
A little stressful,2
Somewhat stressful, or3
Very stressful?4

PART 9-- EMPLOYMENT UPDATE

The next set of questions is an update for our records on your employment status.

1. Remind me, have you worked for pay during this pregnancy?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q11)
 YES1

IF YES:

- 1A. Since you became pregnant, how many weeks or months have you worked all together?

_____ WEEKS/MONTHS (CIRCLE ONE)

2. Have there been any changes in your employment status since we last spoke to you?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q3)
 YES1

- 2A. What has changed?

STOPPED WORKING FOR PAY1 (SKIP TO Q11)
 STARTED WORKING FOR PAY2
 CHANGED PAID JOBS3
 DECREASED PAID WORK4
 INCREASED PAID WORK5
 ON LEAVE OR BREAK FROM WORK6 (SKIP TO Q10B)

3. What is your current work status? Would you say...

working full-time,1
 working full-time at two or more jobs,2
 working part-time,3
 working part-time at two or more jobs,4
 not employed outside home right now,5 (SKIP TO Q11)
 performing work as it comes up,6
 in school only, or7 (SKIP TO Q12)
 something else? (SPECIFY: _____).8

4. Please describe the types of activities and tasks you perform on this job.
 (PROBE FOR SPECIFICS)

1. _____
 2. _____

5. How many hours per week do you work on average, including overtime?

_____ HOURS

6. How long have you been at this job? _____ WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS (CIRCLE ONE)

[FOR DATA ENTRY CONVERT TO WEEKS: 1 MONTH = 4 WEEKS; 1 YEAR = 52 WEEKS]

7. Is your salary or wage figured...

by the hour,1
 by the day,2
 by the week,3
 by the month, or4
 on an annual basis?5
 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)..6

8. How much are you paid for this period of time? _____

9. What is the degree of emotional stress associated with this job in the last month?

Would you say...

none,.....1
 hardly any,.....2
 some, or.....3
 a great deal4

10. Will you receive any maternity leave from your job?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q11)
 YES.....1
 DON'T KNOW2 (SKIP TO Q11)

IF YES:

- 10A. How many days, weeks, or months will you receive (of maternity leave)?

_____ DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS (CIRCLE ONE)

[CODE 99 WEEKS IF R DOESN'T KNOW]

[FOR DATA ENTRY, CONVERT TO DAYS: 1 MO. = 30 DAYS; 1 WEEK = 7 DAYS]

10B. Will this leave be with or without pay of any kind?

WITHOUT PAY0 (SKIP TO Q11)
 WITH PAY1
 SOME WITH PAY, SOME WITHOUT PAY.....2
 DON'T KNOW/DEPENDS3 (SKIP TO Q11)

10B.1 (IF WITH PAY): What form?

MATERNITY LEAVE.....0
 DISABILITY1
 WORKERS COMPENSATION2
 OTHER3
 (SPECIFY: _____)

10B.2 (IF MORE THAN ONE SOURCE OF PAY, MARK SECOND SOURCE HERE)

MATERNITY LEAVE.....0
 DISABILITY1
 WORKERS COMPENSATION2
 OTHER3
 (SPECIFY: _____)
 N/A8

11. Do you think you will return to work within 12 months after the baby is born?

NO.....0 (SKIP TO Q13)
 YES1 (SKIP TO Q13)
 DON'T KNOW2 (SKIP TO Q13)

12. Do you think you will return to school within 12 months after the baby is born?

NO.....0
 YES1
 DON'T KNOW2

13. Have there been any changes in your daily activities since we last spoke to you?

NO.....0
 YES1
 IF YES, SPECIFY: _____

COMMENTS:

QUESTIONNAIRE 2B

To conclude, we would like you to complete the second questionnaire packet. (OPEN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.) Before you begin, I'd like to review the general instructions with you. (READ INSTRUCTIONS IN QUESTIONNAIRE PACKET TO HER). I will be here in case you need to ask me something.

This packet includes a number of different questionnaires. Please be sure to read the instructions for each separate section. Answer each question as quickly, but carefully, as possible; do not go back over your answers. Please remember that your responses are completely confidential. If at any time you have any questions, feel free to ask me.

AFTERWARDS, CHECK FOR COMPLETENESS AND THANK HER.

GENERAL INTERVIEW CLOSING

(CIRCLE ONE)

INTERVIEWED BEFORE (NOT YET EXAMINED).....1
INTERVIEWED AFTER (EXAMINED EARLIER).....2
INTERVIEWED IN MIDDLE OF EXAMINATION3

That is all I need to ask you today. Thank you very much for your time and willingness to answer these questions.

Do you have any other questions or comments about these questions? (RECORD VERBATIM)

Was there anything unclear or confusing? (RECORD VERBATIM)

Thank you again.

INTERVIEWER NOTES

INTERVIEWER NOTES

REFER TO SPECIFIC PAGES OF INTERVIEW FOR EACH COMMENT, IF POSSIBLE.

LANGUAGE PROBLEMS? YES NO
EXPLAIN IN DETAIL:

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS? YES NO
EXPLAIN IN DETAIL:

PINK SHEET? YES NO

TIME ENDED:

____:____

REMINDER: REVIEW INTERVIEW AND BE SURE IT'S COMPLETE.